

#### Critics

- "a particularly artificial product of religious poetry..."
- "a many colored mosaic of thoughts which are often repeated in wearisome fashion"
- "a monotonous repetition"



#### Structure

- An acrostic
- 22 Stanzas (one for each of the 22 letters in the Hebrew alphabet)
- Each stanza consists of eight, two-line couplets.
- In Heb. the first word in each of those eight verses begins with the same Hebrew letter.
- Designed to improve memorization

### Synonyms for Scripture

- Law (25x)—torah; primary term (in 21 of 22 stanzas); God's instruction, or teaching
- Testimonies (23x)—"witness"; Scripture is God's own testimony of Himself
- Precepts (21x)—official orders from a ruler
- Statutes (21x)—root "engrave"; speaks of the permanent, binding nature of God's law
- Commandments (22x)—emphasizes authority; God's right to give orders
- Ordinances (23x)—judgments; the decisions of an all-wise judge about common human situations; the standard for fair interaction between men
- Word (24x; *dbr*)—general term for divine revelation
- Word (19x;'imra)—anything God has spoken, commanded, or promised

#### Theme of Entire Psalm

- Personal (the Psalmist mentions himself over 300x)
- Saturated w/ God (not a single verse without reference to Him)
- A prayer (except for the 1st 3 verses)
- The focus: the Word of God
- Theme: the believer's pursuit of a life dominated and controlled by the Word of God.

#### Theme of Aleph (1-8)

- Introduces the Psalm
- Explains where we begin the journey to a life dominated and controlled by the Word of God
- Lays out <u>four steps</u> that will both create a hunger and strengthen your appetite for a life dominated by the Word of God.

# I. Recognize Its Benefits (1-3)

- A. Integrity (1)
  - "way" = well-worn path → habits or way of life
  - "blameless"
    - Used frequently in OT to refer to the sacrificial animal
    - Means "without defect"; "irreproachable"; "whole, complete, having integrity"
    - Cf. Abraham (Gen. 17:1); Job (Job 1:1); Pr. 11:20
    - It's how God is (Ps. 18:30) and His Word (Ps. 19:7)
    - LXX uses same word as Eph. 1:4; 5:27

#### I. Recognize Its Benefits (1-3)

- A. Integrity (1)
- B. Devotion (2)
  - "Who Seek Him"
    - 1) To know His character
      - P.S. 63:1-2 O God, You are my God; I shall seek You earnestly; My soul thirsts for You, my flesh yearns for You, In a dry and weary land where there is no water. 2 Thus I have seen You in the sanctuary, To see Your power and Your glory.
    - 2) To know His will (10)
    - 3) To enjoy His Person and favor (57-58)

## I. Recognize Its Benefits (1-3)

- A. Integrity (1)
- B. Devotion (2)
- C. Obedience (3)
  - "unrighteousness" sins against other people
  - "His ways" a synonym for Scripture meaning God's paths.

# II. Embrace God's Authority (4)

- "You have ordained Your precepts"
  - "Ordained" = command, order
  - "Precepts" = synonym
- "That we should keep [or obey] them diligently"
  - "diligently" = lit., very much or exceedingly
  - Not formally or superficially but really and thoroughly.

#### III. Seek God's Grace (5)

- Oh that my ways may be established To keep Your statutes!
  - A Sense of Personal Failure
  - A Desire for Personal Holiness
  - A Prayer for Personal Obedience

# IV. Anticipate God's Response (6-8)

- A Decreasing Pattern of Sin (6)
- A Heart of Worship (7)
- A Spirit of Dependence (8)

# First Steps Recognize Its Benefits Integrity Devotion Obedience Embrace God's Authority Seek God's Grace A sense of personal failure A desire for personal holiness A prayer for personal obedience Anticipate God's Response A decreasing pattern of sin A heart of worship A spirit of dependence

### This Week

- Make sure you have a new heart that desires (1 Pet. 2:2) and can understand God's truth (1 Cor. 2:14).
- Make time to slowly, meditatively express the words of this psalm to God in prayer once a day for 5 days.
- Read, reread, study, and meditate on those passages like this one that exalt the sufficiency of God's Word.
- Josh. 1:8; Ps. 1; 19; 119; 2 Tim. 3:14-17; Heb. 4:12-13
- Pray for illumination (Ps. 119:18; Eph. 1:18).Pray for God to use His truth to sanctify you (John
- Live in anticipation that God will honor your request and His Word.